

# World Count of

GAMING MACHINES

2018

**Provides an insight into the global gaming machine industry  
through a survey of the number of gaming machines  
legitimately operating worldwide.**

S. Ziolkowski for the the Gaming Technologies Association | [www.gamingta.com](http://www.gamingta.com)

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*The World Count of Gaming Machines 2018 is a valuable source of factual data about global gaming machine numbers.*

*The 2018 edition of GTA's annual worldwide survey of gaming machine numbers once again dispels myths around the proportion of gaming machine numbers in Australia.*

*Information for this survey is sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data is verified across several authorities wherever available.*

*The machines that are counted in this survey are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that can be verified. The survey also includes additional information, such as Maximum Bet limits.*

*This survey confirms that Australian gaming machines have some of the world's lowest maximum bet limits which is consistent with what we have found in previous surveys.*

**Chris Muir, CEO, Gaming Technologies Association**

# Introduction

Gaming machines can be found in thousands of locations globally, from casinos to cruise boats, in clubs and local bars, racing venues, amusement parlours, restaurants, petrol stations, and even in corner stores and cafes.

This 2018 World Count of Gaming Machines provides a snapshot of the global gaming machine industry through a survey of the number of gaming machines legitimately operating worldwide.

The Gaming Technologies Association (GTA) is the representative body for Australian gaming technology producers. GTA supports the industry through policy leadership and member support to ensure a sustainable industry.

GTA has commissioned the World Count of Gaming Machines since 1999. This document has illustrated the evolving nature of the industry both in Australia and in other countries, and has provided a measure of where Australia is positioned in relation to other regulated countries throughout the world.

## Method

Data for this report was sourced from regulatory bodies, government sources, private company research, gaming industry bodies, and directly from locations where machines are installed. The data was verified across several authorities wherever available.

The machines that are represented in this report are those that are legally installed. Where illegal machines exist, or where there is no regulation, the count is only based on the numbers of machines that could be verified.

Every effort has been made to provide reliable data in a timely manner.

# Definition of a Gaming Machine

For the purpose of this report we have taken the definition of a gaming machine as defined by the New South Wales Government in the Gaming Machines Act 2001. This defines a gaming machine as a device that is designed:

*(a) for the playing of a game of chance or a game that is partly a game of chance and partly a game requiring skill, and*

*(b) for paying out money or tokens or for registering a right to an amount of money or money's worth to be paid,*

*and includes any subsidiary equipment.*

The above definition covers many differing machines that fall into various categories or classes around the world. To give a better understanding of the machines that are installed worldwide, where available, we have attempted to provide a breakdown of Slot machines, Video Lottery Terminals, Video Gaming Machines, Pachinko and Pachislot machines, and Electronic Table Games. Our description for each of the classes of machines can be seen below. We do not assume our definitions to be technically accurate under all gaming jurisdictions, but aim to provide an outline of the general classification understood by many of our sources.

## Slot Machines

The basic game of a slot machine requires that a minimum of three reels be put in motion with the result being determined by the combination of objects displayed when the reels come to a stop. In general, should the objects match the player wins. The winning amount may vary depending on the ranking of the particular object pictured compared to the other objects on the reel.

Slot Machines are also known as “fruit machines”, “pokies”, or “jackpot machines”.

Modern slot machines use computer generated images, rather than mechanical reels, however the principle of the game is the same.

## Video Lottery Terminals and Video Gaming Machines

Video lottery terminals (VLTs) and Video Gaming Machines (VGMs) provide multi-game platforms that often offer slot games as part of their repertoire. Other games may include video poker, video blackjack, video bingo, video lotto etc.

In some jurisdictions VLTs operate on a networked system rather than by individual machine. This can allow a payout to be larger than if the machine were operating on its own.

## Amusements with Payouts

In the United Kingdom, Italy, Germany, the Czech Republic and other European jurisdictions, many gaming machines can be considered to be amusements with prizes (AWP), due to the relatively small amount that they pay out. In some jurisdictions these AWP machines fall outside of gambling legislation so are not regulated by a governing body. They can be found in amusement parlours, bars and restaurants, and other locations around the country. Where figures are available these machines have been included in the count as they fall under the definition of Gaming Machines.

## Pachinko and Pachislot

Pachinko and Pachislot are gaming machines found in Japan.

Pachinko is similar to a vertical pinball game where the ball cascades down through various pins and into certain locations that can result in more balls being released. The more balls that are obtained the larger the value of the prize.

A Pachislot game is similar to a slot machine game however the player can also press buttons to stop the reels from spinning.

Gambling is illegal in Japan however both Pachinko and Pachislot are not considered gambling devices as the players can only win tokens or balls to be exchanged for merchandise. These machines have been included in the world count however as the winning tokens or balls are exchanged for merchandise at the parlour and then in turn for cash from the businesses that operate nearby.

## Electronic Table Games

Electronic table games, as the name suggests, are electronic versions of tables games such as roulette, blackjack and poker. The electronic versions of these table games have allowed for the introduction of these games into venues that may have only been licensed for electronic games. Some jurisdictions consider each seat at an electronic table game to be the equivalent of a single device outlined above. Other jurisdictions do not count these electronic table games in their gaming machine counts.

## Summary of findings

The estimate of the number of gaming machines that were installed legally worldwide in 2018 is 7,402,395.

Australia was estimated to have 196,301 machines installed in 2018, a reduction of 720 machines from the previous year, which gave it 2.6% of the world's legally installed machines.

Table A shows the top ten countries by total number of gaming machines. Japan, which had the highest number of machines, does not allow gambling. Machines in Japan do not pay money as prizes (see description of Pachinko and Pachislot on page 6), however it is known that prizes are exchanged for money indirectly hence the inclusion of these machine numbers in this report.

**Table A: Top 10 number of machines by country**

Rank	2018	Number of Machines
1	Japan	4,302,731
2	United States of America	898,974
3	Italy	320,000
4	Germany	277,700
5	Australia	196,301
6	United Kingdom	183,813
7	Spain	183,409
8	Canada	99,521
9	Argentina	98,117
10	Colombia	86,629

Table B shows the top 10 jurisdictions.

**Table B: Top 10 number of machines by jurisdiction**

Rank	2018	Number of Machines
1	Japan	4,302,731
2	Italy	320,000
3	Germany	277,700
4	United Kingdom	183,813
5	Spain	183,409
6	Nevada, USA	164,413
7	Argentina	98,117
8	NSW, Australia	93,620
9	Colombia	86,629
10	Peru	84,396



In 2018 Spain reduced machine numbers by almost 9% which resulted in Australia moving up a position in the rankings of machine numbers by country. Table C illustrates how the country rankings have changed since 2008.

**Table C: Top 10 country rankings by year**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *
Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA	USA
Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Russia
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	United Kingdom	Spain
Australia	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Australia	Spain	Spain	United Kingdom
United Kingdom	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Australia	Spain	United Kingdom	Germany	Germany
Spain	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Australia	Australia	Italy
Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Canada	Australia
Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Czech Republic	Czech Republic	Canada
Colombia	Peru	Mexico	Peru	Peru	Peru	Peru	Netherlands	Romania	Czech Republic

\* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002 by TNS Global

Table D illustrates how the jurisdiction rankings have changed since 2008.

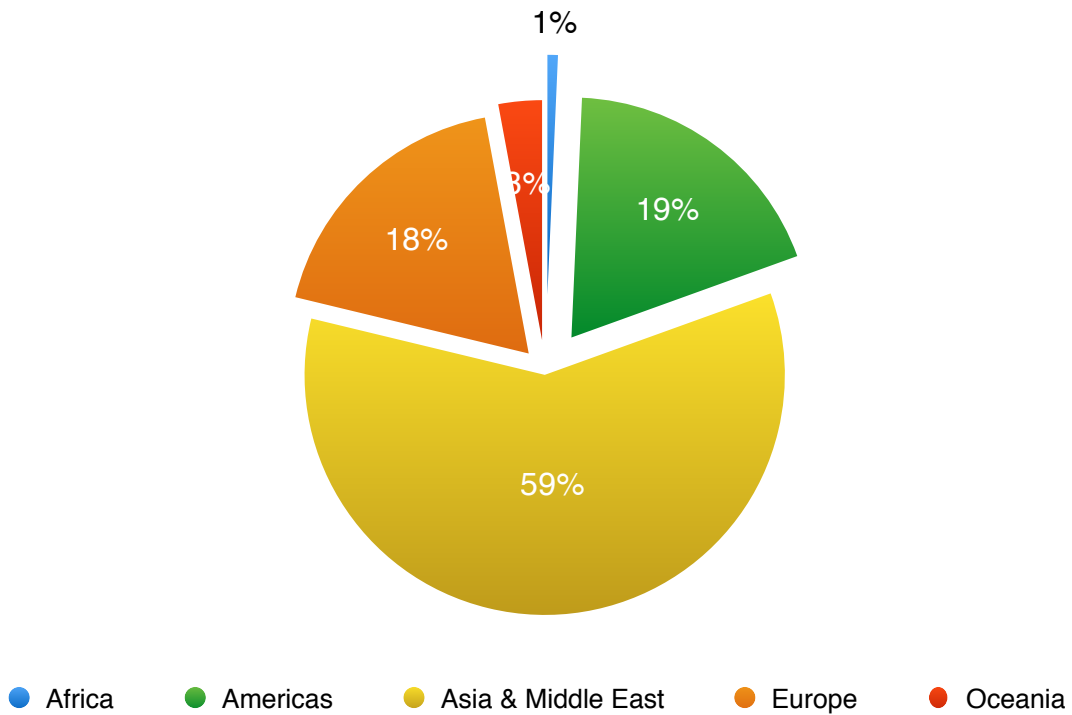
**Table D: Top 10 jurisdiction rankings by year**

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010 *	2008 *
Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan	Japan
Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Italy	Russia
Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	Germany	United Kingdom	Spain
United Kingdom	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	Spain	United Kingdom
Spain	United Kingdom	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	United Kingdom	Germany	Nevada USA
Nevada USA	Nevada USA	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	United Kingdom	Nevada USA	Nevada USA	Germany
Argentina	Argentina	Argentina	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	Italy
NSW, Australia	NSW Australia	NSW Australia	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	Mexico	California, USA	Czech Republic	NSW Australia
Colombia	Peru	Mexico	Peru	Peru	Peru	Peru	Oklahoma USA	Oklahoma USA	California USA
Peru	Colombia	Peru	Oklahoma USA	California USA	Oklahoma USA	California USA	Czech Republic	Romania	Czech Republic

\* From figures from World Count of Gaming Machines 2010, 2008 by TNS Global

The total installed base by geographical region can be seen in the following chart.

**Chart A: Summary by Geographical Region**



The 2018 population has been sourced and compared to the number of gaming machines per country. The ratio of persons to the number of gaming machines per country has been based on the total population. No consideration has been given to the population of legal gaming age, only the population of the country or state as a whole. The top ten countries based on number of persons per machine can be seen in Table E and the top ten jurisdictions in Table F.

**Table E: Top 10 number of machines per capita by country**

Country	Person per Machine
Sint Maarten	13
Åland Islands	17
Japan	29
Monaco	31
Aruba	33
Curacao	65
United States Virgin Islands	82
Saint Kitts and Nevis	119
Australia	128
Antigua and Barbuda	156

**Table F: Top 10 number of machines per capita by jurisdiction**

Jurisdiction	Person per Machine
Sint Maarten	13
Åland Islands	17
Nevada, USA	18
Japan	29
Monaco	31
Aruba	33
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	38
Oklahoma, USA	53
Montana, USA	56
South Dakota, USA	60

A number of cruise lines provide casinos and/or gaming aboard their vessels. The ratio of gaming machines to maximum passengers is relatively high. A summary of the top ten by Passengers to EGMs (based on the vessel at maximum capacity), can be seen in Table G, and a full break down per vessel can be seen in Appendix C.

**Table G: Top 10 passengers to gaming machines on cruise ships**

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX/EGM
China Star	China Cruises Company Limited	100	354	4
Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	110	670	6
P&O Cruises - Adonia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	107	710	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd	200	1,462	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd	135	1,262	9
Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	143	1,354	9
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	922	10
Celebrity Cruises - Summit	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	1,940	10
Royal Caribbean International - Navigator of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Voyager of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10

## **Appendix A: Individual Country Data by Geographical Region**

## Oceania

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
American Samoa	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	51,504	0
Australia	196,301	197,021	197,122	2.65%	-0.4%	25,175,500	128
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	9,290	0
Fiji Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	926,276	0
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	287,881	0
Guam	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	167,358	0
Kiribati	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	108,145	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	74,539	0
Micronesia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	103,643	0
Nauru	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	9,642	0
New Caledonia	336	368	368	0.00%	-8.7%	282,754	842
New Zealand	18,553	18,928	19,444	0.25%	-2.0%	4,510,327	243
Niue	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	1,626	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	2,210	0
Northern Mariana Islands	106	106	106	0.00%	0%	52,263	493
Palau	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	21,431	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	6,909,701	0
Samoa	100	110	0	0.00%	-9.0%	200,108	2,001
Solomon Islands	84	84	20	0.00%	0%	647,581	7,709
Tokelau	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	1,285	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	106,479	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	11,052	0
Vanuatu	316	316	316	0.00%	0%	282,814	895
Wallis and Futuna Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	15,763	0

## Americas

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Anguilla	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	17,422	0
Antigua and Barbuda	613	613	816	0.01%	0%	95,882	156
Argentina	98,117	98,117	98,717	1.26%	0%	44,694,198	456
Aruba	3,570	3,570	3,570	0.05%	0%	116,576	33
Bahamas	2,050	1,960	1,660	0.03%	5%	332,634	162
Barbados	201	201	229	0.00%	0%	293,131	1,458
Belize	2,247	2,247	2,247	0.03%	0%	385,854	172
Bermuda	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	71,176	0
Bolivia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	11,306,341	0
Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba	140	140	140	0.00%	0%	25,052	179
Brazil	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	208,846,892	0
British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	35,802	0
Canada	99,521	100,591	98,902	1.34%	-1%	37,058,856	372
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	59,613	0
Chile	10,338	14,946	11,057	0.13%	-31%	17,925,262	1,734
Colombia	86,629	80,784	82,528	1.11%	7%	48,168,996	556
Costa Rica	2,777	2,777	2,777	0.04%	0%	4,987,142	1,796
Cuba	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	11,116,396	0
Curacao	2,329	2,329	2,329	0.03%	0%	150,241	65
Dominica	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	74,027	0
Dominican Republic	3,443	3,458	3,516	0.04%	-0.4%	10,298,756	2,991
Ecuador	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	16,498,502	0
El Salvador	100	100	100	0.00%	0%	6,187,271	61,873
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	3,198	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	289,763	0
Greenland	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	57,691	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	112,207	0
Guadeloupe (France)	271	271	271	0.00%	0%	399,848	1,475
Guatemala	282	282	282	0.00%	0%	16,581,273	58,799
Guyana	250	250	300	0.00%	0%	740,685	2,963
Haiti	0	0	30	0.00%	0%	10,788,440	0
Honduras	55	55	55	0.00%	0%	9,182,766	166,959
Jamaica	2,913	6,886	6,886	0.04%	-58%	2,812,090	965

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Martinique	214	214	214	0.00%	0%	37,479	175
Mexico	33,896	31,607	90,000	0.44%	7%	125,959,205	3,716
Montserrat	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,315	0
Nicaragua	14,146	14,133	14,133	0.18%	0%	6,085,213	430
Panama	11,354	11,255	10,648	0.15%	1%	3,800,644	335
Paraguay	444	413	336	0.01%	8%	7,025,763	15,824
Peru	84,396	84,396	89,874	1.08%	0%	31,331,228	371
Puerto Rico	14,125	13,954	14,423	0.18%	1%	3,294,626	233
Saint Kitts and Nevis	445	445	445	0.01%	0%	53,094	119
Saint Lucia	200	200	350	0.00%	75%	165,510	473
Saint Martin	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	32,284	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,471	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	101,844	0
Saint-Barthélemy	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	7,160	0
Sint Maarten	3,199	3,199	3,199	0.04%	0%	42,677	13
Suriname	1,221	1,221	1,221	0.02%	0%	597,927	490
Trinidad and Tobago	1,251	1,251	1,251	#REF!	0%	1,215,527	972
Turks and Caicos Islands	85	85	85	0.00%	0%	53,701	632
United States of America	898,974	884,239	865,807	11.54%	2%	327,167,434	364
United States Virgin Islands	1,300	1,050	1,300	0.02%	24%	106,977	82
Uruguay	4,399	4,399	6,362	0.06%	0%	3,369,299	766
Venezuela	1,007	1,007	1,007	0.01%	0%	31,689,176	31,469

## Asia and the Middle East

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	34,940,837	0
Armenia	345	345	345	0%	0.00%	3,038,217	8,806
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	10,046,516	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	1,442,659	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	159,453,001	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	766,397	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	450,565	0
Cambodia	7,660	7,660	7,660	0%	0.00%	16,449,519	2,147
China	0	176 *	0	0%	-100.00%	1,384,688,986	0
China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	7,213,338	0
China, Macao Special Administrative Region	16,059	16,310	13,826	0.22%	-1.54%	606,340	38
Cyprus	3,183	4,333	4,133	0.04%	-26.54%	1,237,088	389
Georgia	5,562	5,562	5,562	0.08%	0.00%	4,003,000	720
India	1,463	1,463	478	0.02%	0.00%	1,296,834,042	886,421
Indonesia	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	262,787,403	0
Iran	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	83,024,745	0
Iraq	100	100	0	0%	0.00%	40,194,216	401,942
Israel	511	563	0	0.01%	-9.24%	8,424,904	16,487
Japan	4,302,731	4,525,253	4,575,545	58%	-4.92%	126,168,156	29
Jordan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	10,458,413	0
Kazakhstan	232	232	379	0%	0.00%	18,744,548	80,795
Korea, North	52	52	52	0%	0.00%	25,381,085	488,098
Korea, South	4,309	4,070	2,378	0.06%	5.87%	51,418,097	11,933
Kuwait	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	2,916,467	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	5,849,296	0
Laos	650	500	500	0.01%	30.00%	7,234,171	11,129
Lebanon	600	423	499	0.01%	41.84%	6,100,075	10,167
Malaysia	3,000	3,000	3,000	0.04%	0.00%	31,809,660	10,603
Maldives	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	392,473	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	3,103,428	0
Myanmar	338	338	338	0%	0.00%	55,622,506	164,564
Nepal	364	364	164	0%	0.00%	29,717,587	81,642
Oman	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	4,613,241	0



Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Pakistan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	207,862,518	0
Philippines	19,905	19,178	17,476	0.27%	3.79%	105,893,381	5,320
Qatar	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	2,363,569	0
Republic of China (Taiwan)	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	23,545,963	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	33,091,113	0
Singapore	6,200	6,833	4,700	0.08%	-9.26%	5,995,991	967
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	22,576,592	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	19,454,263	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	8,604,882	0
Thailand	534	534	0	0.01%	0.00%	68,615,858	128,494
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	1,321,929	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	81,257,239	0
Turkmenistan	0	165	165	0%	-100.00%	5,411,012	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	9,701,315	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	30,023,709	0
Vietnam	1,966	3,584	1,084	0.03%	-45.15%	97,040,334	49,359
Yemen	0	0	0	0%	0.00%	28,667,230	0

\* Cruise boat

## Africa

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Algeria	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	41,657,488	0
Angola	42	42	200	0.00%	0%	30,355,880	722,759
Benin	1,133	1,133	1,133	0.02%	0%	11,340,504	10,009
Botswana	702	645	709	0.01%	9%	2,249,104	3,204
Burkina Faso	1,756	1,756	1,756	0.02%	0%	19,742,715	11,243
Burundi	16	16	16	0.00%	0%	11,844,520	740,283
Cameroon	146	146	146	0.00%	0%	25,640,965	175,623
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	568,373	0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,745,062	0
Chad	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	15,833,116	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	821,164	0
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	85,281,024	0
Congo (Republic of)	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,062,021	0
Cote d'Ivoire	997	997	997	0.01%	0%	26,260,582	26,340
Djibouti	120	120	120	0.00%	0%	884,017	7,367
Egypt	773	773	808	0.01%	0%	99,413,317	128,607
Equatorial Guinea	241	241	241	0.00%	0%	797,457	3,309
Eritrea	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	5,970,646	0
Eswatini	262	262	270	0.00%	0%	1,087,200	4,150
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	108,386,391	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	2,119,036	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	2,092,731	0
Ghana	338	338	338	0.00%	0%	28,102,471	83,143
Guinea	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	11,855,411	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	1,833,247	0
Kenya	579	579	551	0.01%	0%	48,397,527	83,588
Lesotho	121	121	121	0.00%	0%	1,962,461	16,219
Liberia	30	30	30	0.00%	0%	4,809,768	160,326
Libya	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	6,754,507	0
Madagascar	453	453	190	0.01%	0%	25,683,610	56,697
Malawi	152	152	420	0.00%	0%	19,842,560	130,543
Mali	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	18,429,893	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	3,840,429	0
Mauritius	1,657	1,657	2,629	0.02%	0%	1,364,283	823

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Mayotte	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	270,372	0
Morocco	1,075	1,226	1,255	0.01%	-12%	34,314,130	31,920
Mozambique	160	160	170	0.00%	0%	27,233,789	170,211
Namibia	494	494	494	0.01%	0%	2,533,224	5,128
Niger	280	280	280	0.00%	0%	19,866,231	70,951
Nigeria	182	182	182	0.00%	0%	203,452,505	1,117,871
Reunion	176	176	176	0.00%	0%	12,187,400	69,247
Rwanda	76	76	76	0.00%	0%	12,187,400	160,361
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	7,841	0
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	204,454	0
Senegal	396	396	396	0.01%	0%	15,020,945	37,932
Seychelles	311	311	165	0.00%	0%	94,633	304
Sierra Leone	38	38	0	0.00%	0%	6,312,212	166,111
Somalia	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	11,259,029	0
South Africa	37,091	35,199	35,004	0.50%	5%	55,380,210	1,493
South Sudan	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	10,204,581	0
Sudan	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	43,120,843	0
Togo	947	947	947	0.01%	0%	8,176,449	8,634
Tunisia	229	229	259	0.00%	0%	11,516,189	50,289
Uganda	129	129	129	0.00%	0%	40,853,749	316,696
United Republic of Tanzania	445	445	445	0.00%	0%	55,451,343	124,610
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	619,551	0
Zambia	90	90	90	0.00%	0%	16,445,079	182,723
Zimbabwe	265	265	265	0.00%	0%	14,030,368	52,945

## Europe

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Åland Islands	1780	1780	1780	0.02%	0%	29789	17
Albania	240	240	240	0.00%	0%	3057220	12738
Andorra	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	85708	0
Austria	3177	7121	12000	0.04%	-55%	8793370	2768
Belarus	2171	2221	2221	0.03%	-2%	9527543	4389
Belgium	25705	20,896	20896	0.35%	23%	11570762	450
Bosnia and Herzegovina	170	110	110	0.00%	55%	3849891	22646
Bulgaria	18580	18580	23540	0.25%	0%	7057504	380
Croatia	9393	10660	10660	0.13%	-12%	4270480	455
Czech Republic	56461	56174	56204	0.76%	1%	10686269	189
Denmark	25000	25,600	26000	0.34%	-2%	5809502	232
Estonia	2163	2184	2179	0.03%	-1%	1244288	575
Faroe Islands	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	51018	0
Finland	21424	21381	21280	0.29%	0%	5537364	258
France	21706	21706	21706	0.29%	0%	67364357	3103
Germany	277700	274500	277325	3.75%	1%	80457737	290
Gibraltar	158	218	218	0.00%	-28%	29461	186
Greece	3551	3551	3551	0.05%	0%	10761523	3031
Guernsey	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	66697	0
Holy See	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	1000	0
Hungary	1733	1733	1702	0.02%	0%	9825704	5670
Iceland	0	0	1150	0.00%	0%	343518	0
Ireland	* na	13220	13220	0.00%	-100%	5068050	na
Isle of Man	160	160	160	0.00%	0%	89407	559
Italy	320000	463931	456,367	4.32%	-31%	62246674	195
Kosovo	50	50	50	0.00%	0%	1907592	38152
Latvia	8650	8941	8900	0.12%	-3%	1923559	222
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	38547	0
Lithuania	4418	4381	4506	0.06%	1%	2793284	632
Luxembourg	280	280	280	0.00%	0%	605764	2163
Macedonia	2070	1929	1929	0.03%	7%	2118945	1024
Malta	926	970	988	0.01%	-5%	449043	485
Monaco	992	992	992	0.01%	0%	30727	31
Montenegro	1576	1576	1736	0.02%	0%	614249	390

Country	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Netherlands	<b>33,818</b>	37,517	37,007	0.46%	-10%	17,151,228	507
Norway	<b>2,750</b>	2,750	2,750	0.04%	0%	5,372,191	1,954
Poland	<b>2,725</b>	3,012	3,388	0.04%	-10%	38,420,687	14,099
Portugal	<b>5,467</b>	5,467	5,467	0.07%	0%	10,355,493	1,894
Republic of Moldova	<b>3,457</b>	3,457	3,457	0.05%	0%	3,437,720	994
Romania	<b>58,277</b>	58,272	58,297	0.79%	0%	21,457,116	368
Russian Federation	<b>7,637</b>	7,137	2,137	0.10%	7%	142,122,776	18,610
San Marino	<b>0</b>	0	0	0.00%	0%	33,779	0
Serbia	<b>19,462</b>	19,462	19,462	0.26%	0%	7,078,110	364
Slovakia	<b>22,457</b>	22,457	23,125	0.30%	0%	5,445,040	242
Slovenia	<b>8,117</b>	8,117	8,213	0.11%	0%	2,102,126	259
Spain	<b>183,409</b>	201,381	212,153	2.48%	-9%	49,331,076	269
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	<b>0</b>	0	0	0.00%	0%	2,583	0
Sweden	<b>4,854</b>	6,193	6,020	0.07%	-22%	10,040,995	2,069
Switzerland	<b>4,503</b>	4,435	4,402	0.06%	2%	8,292,809	1,842
Ukraine	<b>0</b>	0	0	0.00%	0%	43,952,299	0
United Kingdom **	<b>183,813</b>	182,916	167,839	2.48%	0%	65,105,246	354

\* machines exist however figures not available for local authority permits

\*\* excludes those requiring only a local authority permit

## **Appendix B: Counts by State in Australia, Canada and the USA**

## Australia

State	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Australian Capital Territory	4,462	4,502	4,635	0.06%	-0.9%	423,800	95
New South Wales	93,620	94,303	94,361	1.26%	-0.7%	8,046,100	86
Northern Territory	2,671	2,789	2,812	0.04%	-4.2%	245,900	92
Queensland	46,286	46,457	46,873	0.63%	-0.4%	5,052,800	109
South Australia	13,667	13,688	13,366	0.18%	-0.2%	1,742,700	128
Tasmania *	3,563	3,586	3,596	0.05%	-0.6%	531,500	149
Victoria	29,344	28,998	28,935	0.40%	1.2%	6,526,400	222
Western Australia	2,688	2,698	2,544	0.04%	-0.4%	2,606,300	932

\* Tasmanian figures include 36 machines installed on the Spirit of Tasmania vessels (ferry service between Tasmania and Victoria)

## Canada

State	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Alberta	20,582	20,619	20,092	0.28%	-0.2%	4,307,110	209
British Columbia	12,949	13,128	13,289	0.17%	-1.4%	4,991,687	385
Manitoba	10,070	10,004	9,940	0.14%	0.7%	1,352,154	134
New Brunswick	2,840	2,800	2,750	0.04%	1.4%	770,633	275
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,926	1,954	1,912	0.03%	-1.4%	525,355	273
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	44,541	0
Nova Scotia	3,576	3,548	3,539	0.05%	0.8%	959,942	268
Nunavut	0	0	0	0.00%	0%	38,396	0
Ontario	22,981	23,579	21,776	0.31%	-2.5%	14,322,757	623
Prince Edward Island	520	530	518	0.01%	-1.9%	153,244	295
Quebec	16,477	17,201	17,851	0.22%	-4.2%	8,390,499	509
Saskatchewan	7,536	7,164	7,171	0.10%	5.2%	1,162,062	154
Yukon	64	64	64	0.00%	0.0%	40,476	632

## United States of America

State	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
Alabama	6,441	6,430	7,300	0.09%	0.0%	4,887,871	759
Alaska	90	90	90	0.00%	0%	737,438	8,194
Arizona	16,627	16,697	16,473	0.22%	0.0%	7,171,646	431
Arkansas	2,650	2,550	2,550	0.04%	4.0%	3,013,825	1,137
California	74,100	73,605	71,296	1.00%	1.0%	39,557,045	534
Colorado	14,072	13,867	14,280	0.19%	1.0%	5,695,564	405
Connecticut	8,557	8,977	9,280	0.12%	-5.0%	3,572,665	418
Delaware	6,240	6,252	6,359	0.08%	0.0%	967,171	155
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0%	0%	702,455	0
Florida	22,817	21,477	16,526	0.31%	6.0%	21,299,325	933
Georgia	250	250	220	0%	0%	10,519,475	42,078
Hawaii	0	0	0	0%	0%	1,420,491	0
Idaho	3,604	3,549	3,746	0.05%	2.0%	1,754,208	487
Illinois	40,478	38,283	34,994	0.55%	6.0%	12,741,080	315
Indiana	20,007	19,067	19,298	0.27%	5.0%	6,691,878	334
Iowa	19,355	16,947	17,418	0.26%	14.0%	3,156,145	163
Kansas	8,492	8,450	8,428	0.11%	0.0%	2,911,505	343
Kentucky	929	929	787	0.01%	0%	4,468,402	4,810
Louisiana	41,484	42,725	45,184	0.56%	-3.0%	4,659,978	112
Maine	1,665	1,736	1,652	0.02%	-4.0%	1,338,404	804
Maryland	11,535	11,300	11,750	0.16%	2.0%	6,042,718	524
Massachusetts	3,731	1,200	1,250	0.05%	211.0%	6,902,149	1,850
Michigan	31,266	31,176	31,750	0.42%	0.0%	9,995,915	320
Minnesota	21,325	21,015	21,754	0.29%	1.0%	5,611,179	263
Mississippi	30,148	30,944	31,099	0.41%	-3.0%	2,986,530	99
Missouri	16,625	17,031	17,457	0.22%	-2.0%	6,126,452	369
Montana	19,003	19,534	18,427	0.26%	-3.0%	1,062,305	56
Nebraska	674	649	884	0.01%	4.0%	1,929,268	2,862
Nevada	164,413	172,295	169,723	2.22%	-5.0%	3,034,392	18
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0%	0%	1,356,458	0
New Jersey	17,947	14,052	14,125	0.24%	28.0%	8,908,520	496
New Mexico	19,971	18,959	18,868	0.27%	5.0%	2,095,428	105
New York	37,410	33,159	31,458	0.51%	13.0%	19,542,209	522
North Carolina	4,419	4,355	4,615	0.06%	1.0%	10,383,620	2,350



State	EGMs 2018	EGMs 2017	EGMs 2016	% of world	% change 2017 to 2018	2018 population	persons per machine
North Dakota	<b>3,959</b>	3,708	4,077	0.05%	7.0%	760,077	192
Ohio	<b>18,686</b>	18,579	18,804	0.25%	1.0%	11,689,442	626
Oklahoma	<b>74,410</b>	74,562	65,285	1.01%	0.0%	3,943,079	53
Oregon	<b>19,269</b>	19,367	19,929	0.26%	-1.0%	4,190,713	217
Pennsylvania	<b>25,737</b>	25,685	26,074	0.35%	0.0%	12,807,060	498
Rhode Island	<b>5,180</b>	5,297	5,316	0.07%	-2.0%	1,057,315	204
South Carolina	<b>426</b>	426	428	0.01%	0.0%	5,084,127	11,935
South Dakota	<b>14,749</b>	12,176	12,211	0.20%	21.0%	882,235	60
Tennessee	<b>0</b>	0	0	0%	0%	6,770,010	0
Texas	<b>3,737</b>	3,697	3,722	0.05%	1.0%	28,701,845	7,680
Utah	<b>0</b>	0	0	0%	0%	3,161,105	0
Vermont	<b>0</b>	0	0	0%	0%	626,299	0
Virginia	<b>0</b>	0	0	0%	0%	8,517,685	0
Washington	<b>31,559</b>	32,448	30,875	0.43%	-3.0%	7,535,591	239
West Virginia	<b>13,183</b>	12,345	12,361	0.18%	7.0%	1,805,832	137
Wisconsin	<b>18,061</b>	16,741	16,055	0.24%	8.0%	5,813,568	322
Wyoming	<b>1,675</b>	1,658	1,629	0.02%	1.0%	577,737	345

# Appendix C: Cruise Ships

## Cruise Ships

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
AIDA Bella	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	48	2,050	43
AIDA Blu	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	45	2,050	46
AIDA Diva	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	48	2,050	43
AIDA Luna	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	47	2,100	45
AIDA Mar	Carnival Corporation	40	2,686	67
AIDA Sol	Carnival Corporation	40	2,174	54
AIDA Stella	Carnival Corporation	40	2,050	51
Artania	Phoenix-Reisen	51	1,260	25
Carnival Cruise Line - Breeze	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	185	3,690	20
Carnival Cruise Line - Conquest	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	249	2,976	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Dream	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	180	3,652	20
Carnival Cruise Line - Ecstasy	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	173	2,052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Elation	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	183	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Fantasy	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	185	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Fascination	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	189	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Freedom	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	194	2,974	15
Carnival Cruise Line - Glory	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	180	2,976	17
Carnival Cruise Line - Imagination	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	170	2,052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Inspiration	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	183	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Legend	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	191	2,124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Liberty	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	2,976	17
Carnival Cruise Line - Magic	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	237	3,652	15
Carnival Cruise Line - Miracle	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	182	2,124	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Paradise	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	195	2,052	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Pride	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	197	2,124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Sensation	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	174	2,052	12
Carnival Cruise Line - Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	187	2,124	11
Carnival Cruise Line - Splendor	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	184	3,006	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Sunshine	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	167	2,642	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Triumph	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	196	2,758	14
Carnival Cruise Line - Valor	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	192	2,976	16
Carnival Cruise Line - Victory	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	191	2,758	14
Carnival Cruise Line - Vista	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	217	3,936	18
Celebrity Cruises - Constellation	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	177	2,034	11
Celebrity Cruises - Eclipse	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2,850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Equinox	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2,850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Infinity	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	2,046	10
Celebrity Cruises - Millennium	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	1,940	10
Celebrity Cruises - Reflection	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	237	2,850	12

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Celebrity Cruises - Silhouette	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	244	2,850	12
Celebrity Cruises - Solstice	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	200	2,850	14
Celebrity Cruises - Summit	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	201	1,940	10
Celestyal Crystal	Celestyal Cruises	20	1,409	70
Celestyal Olympia	Celestyal Cruises	30	1,300	43
China Star	China Cruises Company Limited	100	354	4
Costa Cruises - Costa Atlantica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	55	2,114	38
Costa Cruises - Costa Deliziosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	125	2,826	23
Costa Cruises - Costa Diadema	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	93	4,947	53
Costa Cruises - Costa Fascinosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	85	3,780	44
Costa Cruises - Costa Favolosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	82	3,780	46
Costa Cruises - Costa Fortuna	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	74	1,027	14
Costa Cruises - Costa Luminosa	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	97	2,260	23
Costa Cruises - Costa Magica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	96	3,470	36
Costa Cruises - Costa Mediterranea	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	141	2,680	19
Costa Cruises - Costa neoRomantica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	47	1,356	29
Costa Cruises - Costa Pacifica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	106	2,860	27
Costa Cruises - Costa Serena	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	96	3,780	39
Costa Cruises - Costa Victoria	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	41	2,394	58
Costa Cruises - neoCosta Classica	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	59	1,680	28
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Serenity	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	1,070	11
Crystal Cruises - Crystal Symphony	Crystal Cruises Inc.	97	922	10
Cunard Line - Queen Elizabeth	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	47	2,058	44
Cunard Line - Queen Mary 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	55	2,620	48
Cunard Line - Queen Victoria	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	45	2,014	45
Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral	Fred Olsen Cruise Lines - Balmoral	28	1,300	46
Holland America Line - Amsterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	67	1,380	21
Holland America Line - Eurodam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	87	2,104	24
Holland America Line - Koningsdam		112	2,650	24
Holland America Line - Maasdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	75	1,258	17
Holland America Line - Nieuw Amsterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	117	2,106	18
Holland America Line - Noordam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	101	1,918	19
Holland America Line - Oosterdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	87	1,916	22
Holland America Line - Prinsendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	39	835	21
Holland America Line - Rotterdam VI	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	67	1,404	21
Holland America Line - Ryndam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	114	1,260	11
Holland America Line - Statendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	114	1,260	11
Holland America Line - Veendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	1,350	19
Holland America Line - Volendam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	72	1,432	20
Holland America Line - Westerdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	100	1,916	19
Holland America Line - Zaandam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	1,432	20

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Holland America Line - Zuiderdam	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	103	1,916	19
Ibero Cruises - Grand Celebration	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	173	1,896	11
Ibero Cruises - Grand Holiday	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	148	1,500	10
Louis Aura	Louis Cruises	32	876	27
MSC Cruises - MSC Lirica	MSC Cruises	52	2,065	40
MSC Cruises - MSC Melody	MSC Cruises	87	1,278	15
Norwegian Dawn	Star Cruises Ltd.	199	2,466	12
Norwegian Jewel	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2,376	12
Norwegian Pearl	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2,466	12
Norwegian Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	1,966	10
Norwegian Star	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	2,466	12
Norwegian Sun	Star Cruises Ltd.	191	2,350	12
Oceania Cruises - Insignia		36	824	23
Oceania Cruises - Marina	Century Casinos, Inc.	60	1,250	21
Oceania Cruises - Nautica	Century Casinos, Inc.	36	684	19
Oceania Cruises - Regatta	Century Casinos, Inc.	36	684	19
P&O Cruises - Adonia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	107	710	7
P&O Cruises - Arcadia	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	70	2,016	29
P&O Cruises - Aurora	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	65	1,260	19
P&O Cruises - Azura	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	53	3,076	58
P&O Cruises - Oceana	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	51	2,016	40
P&O Cruises - Oriana	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	18	1,928	107
P&O Cruises - Pacific Aria	P&O Cruises	75	1,258	17
P&O Cruises - Pacific Dawn	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	89	2,020	23
P&O Cruises - Pacific Eden	P&O Cruises	75	1,258	17
P&O Cruises - Pacific Jewel	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	90	1,950	22
P&O Cruises - Pacific Pearl	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	72	1,800	25
P&O Cruises - Ventura	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	89	3,078	35
Paul Gauguin Cruises - Paul Gauguin		23	320	14
Princess Cruises - Caribbean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	156	3,100	20
Princess Cruises - Coral Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	106	1,970	19
Princess Cruises - Crown Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	156	3,080	20
Princess Cruises - Dawn Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	71	1,950	27
Princess Cruises - Diamond Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	139	2,670	19
Princess Cruises - Emerald Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	161	3,080	19
Princess Cruises - Golden Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	113	2,600	23
Princess Cruises - Grand Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	134	2,600	19
Princess Cruises - Island Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	105	1,970	19
Princess Cruises - Ocean Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	110	670	6
Princess Cruises - Pacific Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	33	670	20
Princess Cruises - Regal Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	3,560	20

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Princess Cruises - Royal Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	178	3,600	20
Princess Cruises - Ruby Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	159	3,080	19
Princess Cruises - Sapphire Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	74	2,670	36
Princess Cruises - Sea Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	62	1,950	31
Princess Cruises - Star Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	160	2,600	16
Princess Cruises - Sun Princess	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	73	1,950	27
Pullmantur Cruises - Empress	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	196	2,020	10
Pullmantur Cruises - Horizon	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	143	1,354	9
Pullmantur Cruises - Monarch	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	223	2,744	12
Pullmantur Cruises - Sovereign	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	226	2,852	13
Pullmantur Cruises - Zenith	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	140	1,774	13
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Mariner	Century Casinos, Inc.	62	700	11
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Navigator	Century Casinos, Inc.	43	490	11
Regent Seven Seas Cruises - Seven Seas Voyager	Century Casinos, Inc.	51	700	14
Royal Caribbean International - Adventure of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	298	3,114	10
Royal Caribbean International - Brilliance of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	190	2,501	13
Royal Caribbean International - Enchantment of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	181	2,446	14
Royal Caribbean International - Explorer of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	303	3,114	10
Royal Caribbean International - Freedom of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	306	3,600	12
Royal Caribbean International - Grandeur of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	181	2,446	14
Royal Caribbean International - Legend of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	170	1,800	11
Royal Caribbean International - Majesty of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	230	2,744	12
Royal Caribbean International - Mariner of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	300	3,138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Monarch of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	223	2,744	12
Royal Caribbean International - Navigator of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10
Royal Caribbean International - Radiance of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	190	2,501	13
Royal Caribbean International - Rhapsody of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	197	2,435	12
Royal Caribbean International - Serenade of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	195	2,500	13
Royal Caribbean International - Splendour of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	165	1,800	11
Royal Caribbean International - Vision of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	197	2,435	12
Royal Caribbean International - Voyager of the Seas	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	325	3,138	10
Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Pride	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	7	208	30
Seabourn Cruise Line - Seabourn Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	7	208	30
Silversea Cruises - Silver Cloud	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
Silversea Cruises - Silver Shadow	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Spirit	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	54	540	10
Silversea Cruises - Silver Whisper	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	22	382	17
Silversea Cruises - Silver Wind	Carnival Corporation & Carnival plc	15	296	20
SkySea Golden Era	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	176	1,800	10
Star Cruises - SuperStar Gemini	Star Cruises Ltd.	158	2,156	14
The World	ResidenSea	20	200	10

Ship	Owner	EGMs	Capacity	PAX per EGM
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Celebration	Star Cruises Ltd.	135	1,262	9
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Dream	Star Cruises Ltd.	64	1,494	23
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Majesty	Star Cruises Ltd.	200	1,462	7
Thomson Cruises - Thomson Spirit	Star Cruises Ltd.	115	1,254	11
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 1	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	167	2,681	16
TUI Cruises - Mein Schiff 2	Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd & TUI AG	31	1,870	60
Windstar Cruises - Wind Spirit	Windstar Cruises	11	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Star	Windstar Cruises	11	148	13
Windstar Cruises - Wind Surf	Windstar Cruises	27	308	11

## **Appendix D: Maximum Bets & Payouts**



## Maximum Bets & Payouts

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
Aruba (Netherlands)		USD15	USD100,000
Australia, ACT	Casinos	\$10	no limit
Australia, ACT	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	no limit
Australia, NSW	Casinos	\$10	No limit
Australia, NSW	Clubs and Hotels	\$10	\$10,000 for stand alone machines
Australia, NT	Casinos	\$5	no limit
Australia, NT	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	\$25,000
Australia, Qld	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Australia, Qld	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	no limit on linked jackpot arrangements
Australia, SA	Casinos	\$5	\$10,000
Australia, SA	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	\$10,000
Australia, Tas	Casinos	\$5	no limit
Australia, Tas	Clubs and Hotels	\$5	no limit
Australia, Vic	Casinos	\$10	no limit
Australia, Vic	Clubs and Hotels	\$5 (\$10 for machines approved pre 1/7/2008)	no limit
Australia, WA	Casinos	\$200	\$5,000,000
Australia, WA	Other locations	\$1	\$500
Austria	Casinos	1,000 €	Jackpot System
Austria	Other locations	10 €	10,000 €
Belgium	Class I - Casinos	20 €	no limit
Belgium	Class II - Gaming Rooms	150 €	2,000 €
Belgium	Class III - Pubs	10 €	500 €
Belgium	Class IV - Betting Rooms	6.25 €	500 €
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Casinos	500 €	
Bulgaria		no limit	no limit
Canada, Alberta	VLT network	CAN \$5	No limit (PPP 92%)
Canada, Alberta	Gaming Halls	CAN \$30	No limit (PPP 92%)
Canada, British Columbia		CAN \$100	no limit
Canada, New Brunswick	Slot	no limit	no limit
Canada, New Brunswick	VLT	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$500.00
Canada, Newfoundland	VLT	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$500.00
Canada, Nova Scotia	VLT venues	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00
Canada, Ontario	Raceways	CAN \$5	
Canada, Ontario	Casinos	CAN \$5	

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
Canada, Prince Edward Island	VLT venues	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00
Canada, Quebec	VLT network	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00 by internal regulation (\$1000 by law)
Canada, Quebec	Gaming Halls	CAN \$2.50	CAN \$1000.00 by internal regulation (no legal limit)
Denmark		DKR 1	DKR 600
Estonia	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Estonia	Ships under Estonian Flag	10 €	2,000 €
Finland	Casinos	1,200 €	10mil€
Finland	Arcades	2 €	100,000 €
Finland	Other locations (minimum age 18)	2 €	10,000 €
Finland	Other locations	1 €	10,000 €
Germany	Street machines	0.2 €	2 €
Gibraltar (UK)	Casinos	200 €	100,000 €
Greece	Casinos	no limit	
Greece	non casino venues (commence 2014)	2 €	
Hungary	Gaming Halls	around USD1	200 times the original bet
Iceland	Cafés, service stations and kiosks	150 ISK	10000 ISK
Iceland	Bars and pubs	300 ISK	100000 ISK
Ireland *	All locations	0.03 €	0.63 €
Italy	Newslots	1 €	100 €
Italy	VLT network	10 €	5000 € per single game 500,000 € for jackpot
Leichtenstein	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Lithuania	Casinos (class A)		no limit
Lithuania	AWP (class B)	0.30 €	58 €
Malta	Casinos	no limit	no limit
Malta	Other locations	5 €	1000 € (2000 € for a jackpot)
Mauritius	Limited Payout Machines		Rs. 3,000
Netherlands	Casino	50 €	no limit
Netherlands	Other locations	0.20 €	40 €
New Zealand	Casinos	no limit	no limit
New Zealand	Non-casino locations	NZD2.50	NZD1000
Norway		NOK50	NOK1500
Panama	Casinos and Slot Halls	no limit	no limit
Panama	Other locations	USD5	USD5000
Poland	Amusement with Prize type machines	0.07 €	15 €
Slovakia	Slot Machines (not in casinos)	0.10 €	15 €
Slovakia	VGM & other (not in casinos)	10.00 €	3,000 €

Country/State	Location	max bet	max payout
South Africa	Casinos	no limit	no limit
South Africa	Other locations	R5	R500
Sweden	Casinos	SEK150	
Sweden	Other locations	SEK6	SEK600
Switzerland	Type A Casinos	no limit	no limit
Switzerland	Type B Casinos	Swiss Francs 25	25000 Swiss Francs
Turkmenistan	Casinos and Slot Halls		USD5000
United Kingdom	Type B - AGC, Casinos	£100	£10,000 ^
United Kingdom	Type C - AGC, FEC	£1	£100
United Kingdom	Type D - AGC, FEC	£1	£50
United States Virgin Islands (USA)	Casinos	USD25	
USA, Arizona		USD29	no limit
USA, Arkansas		no limit	no limit
USA, Colorado	Casinos	USD100	no limit
USA, Delaware		USD100	no limit
USA, Louisiana	Electronic Video Bingo	USD1	USD1000
USA, Maryland		USD500	
USA, Montana	Class III Video Gaming Machines	USD5	USD2000
USA, New York	Casinos - progressive games	USD500	Depends on meters
USA, New York	Casinos - non progressive games	USD500	USD125000
USA, North Dakota	Tribal	USD25	
USA, Pennsylvania	Slots	no limit	no limit
USA, Rhode Island		USD500	
USA, South Dakota	Casinos	USD100	
USA, Washington		USD5	No limit (PPP 75%)
Vanuatu		VT 100	VT 100000

NOTE:

AGC - Adult Gaming Centres

FEC - Family Entertainment Centres

PPP - Prize payout percentage

\* Ireland - 1956 Gaming & Lotteries Act:

- a. the stake in each game is not more than sixpence for each player
- b. no player may win more than the value of ten shillings in each game

^ with the option of a maximum £20,000 linked progressive jackpot on a premises basis only

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